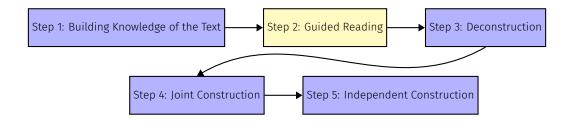# 日本語103 SFL Writing Task & Homework 3

Tomonori Nagano <tnagano@lagcc.cuny.edu>
https://t-nagano.com

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SFL Writing Task & Homework 3

In the "Step 2: Guided Reading" phrase, the focus is on ensuring students grasp the model text's global meaning through structured class discussions, working with paragraphs to understand parts of the text, and completing activities that help summarize and conceptualize the content. The desired outcome is for students to see the text as a composite of different parts rather than a singular whole.

This week, we will focus on **register** of the writing project. According to Derewianka & Jones (2016), the register consists of the following three components:

(1) The **field** refers to the subject matter or topic of the discourse. It can be anything from everyday conversation to a scientific paper. The field of a discourse will influence the choice of vocabulary, grammar, and other linguistic features.

(2) The **tenor** refers to the relationship between the participants in the discourse. It can be formal or informal, intimate or distant. The tenor of a discourse will influence the choice of address forms, politeness strategies, and other linguistic features.

(3) The **mode** refers to the purpose of the discourse. It can be informative, persuasive, or expressive. The mode of a discourse will influence the choice of rhetorical devices, argumentation strategies, and other linguistic features.

All genres can be defined in terms of fields, tenors, and modes. For example,

(4) **Conversation**: Field: everyday topics; Tenor: informal, intimate; Mode: expressive

(5) **News article**: Field: current events; Tenor: formal, distant; Mode: informative

(6) **Scientific paper**: Field: scientific research; Tenor: formal, distant; Mode: informative

(7) **Persuasive essay**: Field: controversial topics; Tenor: formal, distant; Mode: persuasive

(8) **Poem**: Field: human experience; Tenor: intimate, expressive; Mode: expressive

What are the field, tenor, and mode of "the online food review"?

(9) **Field**: _____

(10) **Tenor**: _____

(11) **Mode**: _____

評価: ⭐⭐⭐⭐⯪

ジャンル: ファーストフード

予算: 1,000円

先週、久しぶりにマクドナルドに足を運び、素晴らしい体験をしたので、その感想を共有したいと思います。最初に注目すべきは、やっぱりその速さです。注文してから待つこと数分、アツアツのハンバーガーが手元に届きました。マクドナルドの便利さと効率性は、忙しい20歳の学生生活には本当にありがたいですね。

味の方も期待を裏切りませんでした。今回選んだのは、いつものビッグマック。そのジューシーなパティと特製ソースの組み合わせは、やはり間違いない選択です。さらに、ポテトも外はカリッと中はふっくらで、これぞマクドナルドの味、という感じがしました。

また、店内の清潔さとスタッフの対応の良さも印象的でした。快適な環境で食事ができるのは、リピーターになる大大な理由の一つです。全体的に、マクドナルドは価格、味、サービスのバランスが取れていて、20歳の僕にとっては、手軽に食事を楽しめる最高の場所です。

[1]

(12) What is the main reason the author visited McDonald's last week?

    a) To try the new menu items
    b) For the convenience and efficiency
    c) Because it was nearby
    d) To meet a friend

(13) What was the author's impression of the service speed at McDonald's?

    a) It was slower than expected
    b) It was reasonably fast
    c) It took longer than usual
    d) It was impressively quick

(14) Which item did the author order at McDonald's?

    a) Chicken McNuggets
    b) A Big Mac
    c) A McFlurry
    d) A Filet-o-Fish

(15) What aspect of the meal did the author particularly enjoy?

    a) The crispy exterior and soft interior of the potatoes
    b) The size of the drink
    c) The variety of condiments available
    d) The packaging of the meal

(16) According to the author, what makes McDonald's a great place to eat for them?

    a) The low prices only
    b) The taste of the food alone
    c) The balance of price, taste, and service
    d) The innovative menu items

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[1] The draft of this text was generated by AI and edited by a human editor.

評価: ⭐⭐⭐⭐☆

ジャンル: ファーストフード

予算: 1,000円

私は最近、地元のマクドナルドを訪れましたが、その経験は印象的でした。私が子供の頃、私はマックのハンバーガーが大好きで、その味は今でも私の心に残っています。しかし、30歳として訪れた今、私が感じたのはただのノスタルジアだけではありませんでした。マクドナルドは時代に合わせて進化していることに驚かされました。店内は清潔で、スタッフの接客態度も非常に良く、迅速なサービスには大満足でした。

私はビッグマックを注文しましたが、その味は懐かしさと新鮮さが融合したかのようで、期待を裏切りませんでした。また、彼らのフライドポテトは相変わらず最高で、ソフトドリンクでさえもそれらと完璧に合っていました。総じて、このマクドナルド訪問は、忙しい日常からの素晴らしい脱出であり、美味しい食事と共にと共に、過去の良い記憶を思い出させてくれました。私の年齢に関らず、マクドナルドはやはり私のお気に入りのファーストフードチェーンの一つであり続けます。[2]

(12) The writer visited a McDonald's recently because:

    a) They were hungry.
    b) They wanted to see if it had changed.
    c) They were reminiscing about their childhood.
    d) It was conveniently located.

(13) What did the writer find impressive about the McDonald's they visited?

    a) The low prices.
    b) The cleanliness and customer service.
    c) The variety of food.
    d) The outdoor seating area.

(14) What aspect of the Big Mac stood out to the writer during their visit?

    a) It was cheaper than expected.
    b) It tasted exactly how they remembered it.
    c) The blend of nostalgia and freshness in its taste.
    d) It was larger than before.

(15) How did the writer describe the overall experience of visiting McDonald's?

    a) Disappointing due to long waiting times.
    b) A wonderful escape with delicious food that reminded them of good memories.
    c) Unchanged from their childhood, with no improvements.
    d) Overpriced but worth the expense for the experience.

(16) Based on the text, what can be inferred about the writer's attitude toward McDonald's in the future?

    a) They will probably avoid McDonald's due to a negative experience.
    b) They only visited for nostalgia and likely won't return.
    c) McDonald's will continue to be one of their favorite fast-food chains.
    d) They think McDonald's needs to improve its food quality.

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[2] The draft of this text was generated by AI and edited by a human editor.

評価: ⭐⭐☆☆☆

ジャンル: ファーストフード

予算: 1,000円

マクドナルドのファストフードは、世界中で愛されているものの、その美味しさに関しては批判も少なくありません。第一に、マクドナルドのバーガーは量産型の味わいがあり、特別なフレーバーや深みが欠けていると言えます。素材の質が全ての店舗で一定でないことも問題です。たとえば、パティは時として乾燥しているか、あるいは焼きすぎで硬すぎることがあります。また、使用される調味料やソースは一般的に塩分や糖分が高く、健康的とは言い難い味わいです。

さらに、マクドナルドのフライドポテトは、外はカリッとしているものの、内部はしばしばべたつく感じがあり、理想的な食感とは言えません。これらの問題は、ファストフードの性質上、速さを追求するあまり、料理の質が犠牲になっていることを示しています。総合的に見ると、マクドナルドのメニューは便利で速い食事の選択肢かもしれませんが、味の面では必ずしも最高の選択とは言えないでしょう。

[3]

(12) What is the general opinion about McDonald's fast food according to the text?

   a) It is universally praised for its unique flavors.

   b) It is loved worldwide, but not without criticism regarding its taste.

   c) It is considered the healthiest option among fast food.

   d) It is only popular in specific regions around the world.

(13) What criticism is made about the taste of McDonald's burgers?

   a) They have a variety of special flavors.

   b) They lack a mass-produced taste.

   c) They often lack special flavor or depth.

   d) They are always made with the highest quality ingredients.

(14) What problem is mentioned regarding the consistency of McDonald's food?

   a) The quality of ingredients is consistent in all locations.

   b) Ingredients are always fresh and of high quality.

   c) The quality of ingredients varies from store to store.

   d) All items on the menu taste exactly the same.

(15) According to the text, what is a noted issue with McDonald's French fries?

   a) They are always perfectly crispy on the outside and soft on the inside.

   b) They sometimes have a sticky texture inside, not achieving the ideal texture.

   c) They are praised for their health benefits.

   d) They lack any seasoning or flavor.

(16) What does the text imply about the nature of fast food at McDonald's?

   a) The pursuit of speed over quality has not affected the quality of the food.

   b) The quality of the cuisine is never sacrificed for speed.

   c) The quality of the food is compromised due to the emphasis on quick service.

   d) The focus on rapid service has led to an improvement in food quality over time.

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[3] The draft of this text was generated by AI and edited by a human editor.

評価: ⭐⭐⭐⭐⭐
ジャンル: ファーストフード
予算: 1,000円

東京の中心部に並ぶのレストランの中で、マクドナルドは常に活気に満ちた空間を提供しています。街の喧騒を忘れさせてくれるような居心地の良さがあり、幅広い年齢層のが利用しています。東京のマクドナルドは特に、清潔感溢れる店内と迅速なサービスが魅力です。また、日本独自の期間限定メニューが存在し、これらを試すのが楽しみの一つです。

ビッグマックやチキンナゲットといった定番メニューはもちろん、地元でしか手に入らない和風テイストの特別な商品も楽しめます。たとえば、てりたまバーガーや抹茶フレーバーのデザート類など、日本ならではの味わいが評価されています。

価格の手頃さもマクドナルドの大大な利点で、急ぎの昼食やちょっとした食事に最適です。WiFiが完備された快適な店内では、仕事や勉強をするの姿も見かけます。東京での忙しい一日の合間に、手軽にアクセスでき、心も体も満足させてくれる場所、それがここのマクドナルドです。

[4]

(12) What does the text primarily discuss?

   a) The history of McDonald's in Tokyo
   b) The unique menu items available at McDonald's in Tokyo
   c) The appeal of McDonald's as a dining option in Tokyo
   d) The comparison between McDonald's and other restaurants in Tokyo

(13) What is one of the attractions of McDonald's mentioned in the text?

   a) Its luxurious dining environment
   b) The quick and efficient service
   c) Exclusive fine dining options
   d) High-end pricing for premium meals

(14) What type of menu items does McDonald's in Tokyo offer, according to the text?

   a) Only classic menu items like Big Macs and Chicken Nuggets
   b) A mix of classic menu items and unique, Japan-specific dishes
   c) Only unique, Japan-specific dishes
   d) A limited menu compared to other locations worldwide

(15) According to the text, why do people appreciate the McDonald's in Tokyo?

   a) It offers a quiet escape from the city
   b) It is considered a high-end restaurant
   c) It attracts a diverse age group because of its comfortable atmosphere
   d) It is open 24 hours a day

(16) What additional facility does McDonald's provide that supports customers who want to work or study there?

   a) Free unlimited coffee refills
   b) Business meeting rooms
   c) Free WiFi and a comfortable space
   d) Access to exclusive online resources

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[4] The draft of this text was generated by AI and edited by a human editor.

References

Derewianka, B., & Jones, P. (2016). *Teaching language in context* (2nd ed.). Cambridge, MA: Oxford University Press.